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## **The Historical Framework of International Agreements for Shared River Basins: 1814-1997**

### **Abstract**

Ancient as well as the greatest human civilizations have emerged around and within the territories of rivers and their basins which represent the main source of development of civilizations. Rivers and other water resources are still regarded the lifeblood and elixir of human life. If the significance of water in yesteryears was limited to certain fields like personal needs, agriculture, and life-sustaining for the rest of living organisms, the use of water is being made presently, in addition to the above, as a source of electric power generation by building dams, as a means of transport and is increasingly used in industrial sector.

The issue of water, particularly of waters of international rivers shared by many countries, has emerged as one of the most controversial issues. Apart from having economic, social, legal and political implications, the water-related issues constitute a vital question of national as well as international security and strategy, impacting upon the life of people of present generation as well as future generations. Hence this study sheds light on the historical developments of international conventions dealing with various aspects of disputes over water sharing of common rivers.

**Keywords:** International Agreements, Shared River Basins, International River', Public International Law, Vienna Agreement

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### Upper Middle Rhine Valley

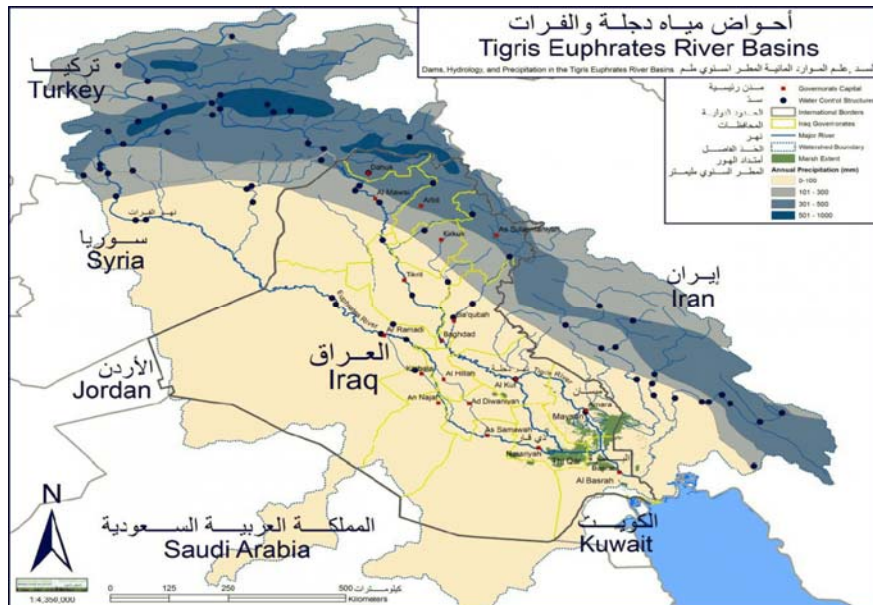
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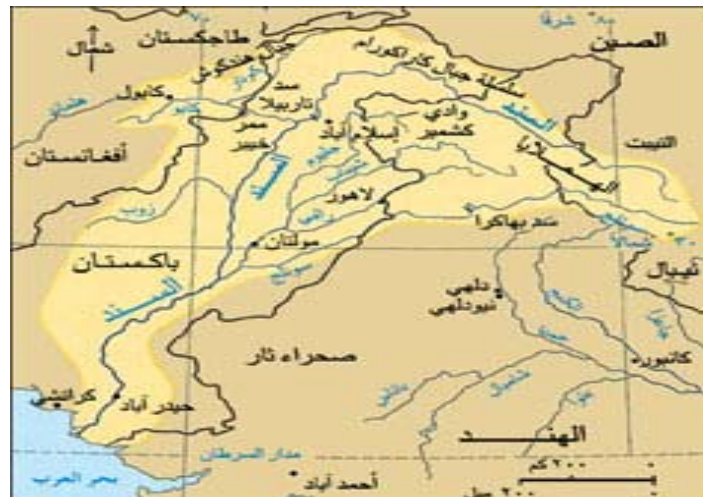


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